**Present perfect**

**+** Subject + have/has + Past participle + Complements 🡪 I have played soccer

**-** Subject + haven’t/hasn’t + Past participle + Complements 🡪 I haven’t played soccer

**?**  Have/has + Subject + Past participle + Complements 🡪 Have you played soccer?

**He/She/It** 🡪 They use “has”

We use **“never”** only in positive sentences to make them negative

* I have never played soccer - Nunca he jugado al fútbol

We use **“ever”** for questions and negative sentences it means “alguna vez” (?) and “nunca” (-)

* Have you ever played soccer? - ¿Has jugado alguna vez al fútbol?
* Ihaven’t ever played soccer - Nunca he jugado al fútbol

**Collocations of adverbs like “yet” “just “already” and “still”:**

Yet

* It’s only used in questions (?) and negative (-) sentences
* It always goes at the end

Example:

* He hasn’t come home yet
* Has he come home yet?

Already

* It can be used in positive (+) negative (-) and questions (?)
* It has different collocations

Example:

* + 🡪 I have already met her
* - 🡪 I haven’t met her already
* ? 🡪 Have you already met her?

Just

* It can be used in positive sentences and questions

Example:

* + 🡪 I have just met her
* ? 🡪 Have you just met her?

Still

* Only used in negative sentences
* It goes before the haven’t/hasn’t

Example:

* I still haven’t met her

**Present perfect continuous**

**+** Subject + have/has + been + Verb –ing + Complements 🡪 I have been playing soccer

**-** Subject + haven’t/hasn’t + been + Verb –ing + Complements 🡪 It hasn’t been playing soccer

**?**  Have/has + Subject + been + Verb –ing + Complements 🡪 Have you been playing soccer?

**He/She/It** 🡪 They use “has”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| FOR | SINCE |
| “DURANTE” | “DESDE” |
| Tiempo impreciso | Tiempo + preciso |

Since 2032/1977/1200…

Since yesterday/last day/last month…

Since (anything) ago

For seconds/days…

For a couple minutes/years…

For a few days/hours/months…

**Should**

**+** Subject + should + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I should play soccer

**-** Subject + shouldn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I shouldn’t play soccer

**?**  Should + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 should you play soccer?

**Must**

**+** Subject + must + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I must play soccer

**-** Subject + mustn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I mustn’t play soccer

**?**  Must + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Must you play soccer?

**Have to**

**+** Subject + have/has + to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I have to play soccer

**-** Subject + don’t/doesn’t + have to + Verb inf + Complements 🡪 I don’t have to play soccer

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SHOULD | HAVE TO | DON’T HAVE TO | MUST |
| “Debería” | “Tienes” | “No es necesario” | “Debes” |
| Consejos, opinión | Obligación (+ flojo) | Algo que no es necesario/obligatorio | Obligación, regla |

**?**  Do/Does + Subject + Have to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Do you have to play soccer?

Esto sería “have to” con Present Simple con Past Simple sería did en vez de do/does